

Supplementary Table S1. Full List of Survey Questions

Question Number	Question	Response Type	Answer Options
1	Do you feel the current teaching materials meet the educational needs of your diabetic patients?	Single choice	Yes / No
2	What types of teaching materials would be most useful?	Multiple choice	Paper handouts, Digital resources, Video links, Simulation tools, Other (free-text)
3	Which topics are the hardest to teach patients?	Multiple choice	Nutrition, Lifestyle changes, Insulin management, Diabetes device use, Other (free-text)
4	Are materials in multiple languages or accessible formats important for your patient population?	Single choice	Yes / No
5	How confident are you in teaching self-management practices?	Single choice	Extremely confident, Somewhat confident, Neutral, Somewhat not confident, Extremely not confident
6	What format do you prefer for additional diabetes education training?	Multiple choice	In-person workshops, Online workshops, Self-study courses, Webinars, Printed guides
7	What barriers do you face in delivering diabetes education?	Multiple choice	Time constraints, Limited materials, Limited expertise, Patient literacy, Other (free-text)
8	How often do you feel that patients fully understand and engage with the diabetes education you provide?	Single choice	Always, Occasionally, Sometimes, Rarely, Never
9	Are there specific tools that you would like additional training on?	Single choice	No additional training, Glucometers, Insulin pumps, CGMs (Dexcom, FreeStyle Libre), Diabetes Apps, Telehealth tools, Other (free-text)
10	Rate your overall teaching skill (0 = Poor, 10 = Exceptional)	Rating	Rating (0–10)
11	Rate your overall knowledge of diabetes management (0 = None, 10 = Expert)	Rating	Rating (0–10)
12	Please add any comments that would help us understand your diabetes teaching needs	Multi-line text	Open-ended